

Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

Pelican

LIFE INSURANCE OFFICE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1797,

70, LOMBARD STREET, E.C.; 57, CHARING CROSS, S.W.

Directors.

OCTAVIUS EDWARD COOPE, Esq. OCTAVIUS EDWARD COOPE, ESG.
WILLIAM COTTON, ESG., D.C.L., F.R.S.
JOHN DAVIS, ESG.
JAMES A. GORDON, ESG., M.D., F.R.S.
EDWARD IIAWKINS, Jun., ESG.
KIRKMAN D. HODGSON, ESG., M.P.

HENRY LANCELOT HOLLAND, Esq. WILLIAM JAMES LANCASTER, Esq. WILLIAM JAMES LANCASIEM, ESQ. JOHN LUBBOCK, ESQ. F.R.S. BENJAMIN SIIAW, ESQ. MATTHEW WHITING, ESQ. MARMADUKE WYVILL, Jun., ESQ., M.P.

ROBERT TUCKER, Secretary and Actuary.

SPECIAL BONUS NOTICE.

Third Septennial Investigation and Division of Profits to 1st July, 1861.

The Cash Bonus varies from £21. 6s. 8d. to £32. 6s. 8d. per Cent. on the Premiums paid in the last seven years on Policies of 7, 14, and 21 years' duration.

The equivalent Addition to each Policy ranges from £28. 10s. to £59. 13s. 4d. per Cent. of such Premiums; or from 19s. to £2. 7s. per Cent. per Annum on the Sum Assured.

LOANS

On Life Interests in possession or reversion; also upon other approved Security in connection with Life Assurance.

For Prospectuses, Forms of Proposal, &c. apply to the Office as above, or to any of the Company's Agents.

Royal Exchange Assurance Corporation.

Established A.D. 1720, by Charter of King George the First, and confirmed by Special Acts of Parliament.

CHIEF OFFICE: ROYAL EXCHANGE, LONDON. Branch: 29, Pall Mall.

Octavius Wigram, Esq., Governor. George Pearkes Barclay, Esq., Sub-Governor. Sir John Henry Pelly, Bart., Deputy-Governor.

HENRY BAINBRIDGE, ESq. ROBERT BARCLAY, ESq. JOHN GARRATT CATTLEY, ESq. MARK CURRIE CLOSE, Esq.
WILLIAM DAVIDSON, Esq.
THOMAS DENT, Esq.
ALEXANDER DRUCE, Esq.

N HENBY PELLY, BAPL, DEPARY

D'RECTORS.

RIVERSDALE W. GRENFELL, ESq.
ROBERT AMADEUS HEATH, ESq.
WILLIAM TETLOW HIBBERT, ESq.
JAS. STEWART HODGSON, ESq.
WILMOT HOLLAND, ESq.
WILMOT HOLLAND, ESq.
WILLIAM SOLTAU, ESq.
JOSEPH SOMES, ESq., M.P. MARK CURRIE CLOSE, Esq. WILLIAM I ETILOW HIBBERT, ESq. NAMUL LEO SCHUSTER, ESq. JAS. STEWART HODGSON, ESq. ERIC CARRIETON SMITH, Esq. WILLIAM DAVIDSON, Esq. WILMOT HOLLAND, Esq. WILLIAM SOLTAU, Esq. WILLIAM SOLTAU, Esq. CHARLES JOHN MANNING, Esq. WILLIAM WALLACE, Esq. CHARLES BABING YOUNG, Esq. CHARLES BABING YOUNG, Esq.

FIRE, LIFE, AND MARINE ASSURANCES on liberal terms.

Insurances against Fire or Merchandise in the dock and warehouses in the port of London are accepted on the reduced rates of Premium.

FARMING-STOCK .- No extra charge is made for the use of Steam Thrashing Machines. Life Assurances are with, or without, participation in Profits.

The Divisions of Profit take place every Five Years. Any sum up to £15,000 insured on the same Life.

A liberal participation in Profits, with exemption under Royal Charter from the liabilities of partnership.

A rate of Bonus equal to the average returns of Mutual Societies, with the additional guarantee of a large invested Capital Stock.

The advantages of modern practice, with the security of an Office whose resources

have been tested by the experience of nearly a Century and a half.

The Corporation have always allowed the Assured to serve in the Militia, Yeomanry, or Volunteer Corps, within the United Kingdom, free of Charge.

A Prospectus and Table of Bonus will be forwarded on application.

ROBERT P. STEELE, Secretary.

EAGLE INSURANCE COMPANY,

LONDON.

REPORT of the Directors for the Year ending 30th June, 1863, read at the Annual Meeting, 14th August, 1863. Philip Rose, Esq., in the Chair.

The time has again arrived when, in accordance with the provisions of the Deed of Settlement, the Directors have to make their Annual Report to the Proprietors. As on previous occasions, they will first ask their attention to the particulars of the Surplus Fund Account, from which the progress of the Company during the year will be readily perceived.

SURPLUS FUND ACCOUNT.

Income of the Year ending 30th June, 1863.	CHARGE OF THE YEAR.
## 8. A 477,392 14 Premiums on New Assurances ## 12,567 2 8 Ditto on Renewed ditto 257,920 13 8	4 Dividend to Proprietors 10,196 1 0 Claims on decease of Lives Assured £219,231 5 5 Additions to those under Participating Policies 23,127 17 1 Policles surrendered 18,240 14 3 Reassurances, New 4,721 2 6
£866,499 8	£866,499 8 9

Examined and approved,

THOMAS ALLEN,
WILLIAM H. SMITH, Jun,

Auditors.

From this statement it appears that the Income of the Company for the year was £389,106. 14s. 5d., and the charge £338,230. 15s. 10d., leaving a difference in its favour of £50,875. 18s. 7d. The Premiums on Assurances newly effected are £21,567. 2s. 8d., and of this sum £4,721. 2s. 6d. has been expended in reassurances. The Actual Income of the Company is somewhat lowered by the application of Bonuses in reduction of the Annual Premiums. The claims and additions amount to £242,359. 2s. 6d.—more than those of the last year by £35,264. 13s. 11d., and less than those of the previous one by £13,077. 1s. 3d.

The Interest realised during the year is at the rate of £4. 2s. per cent. on the funds in hand at the commencement of it, productive and unproductive.

As illustrating the financial condition of the Company at the end of the year, the Directors now turn to the particulars of the Balance Sheet. They are as follows:—

BALANCE SHEET. LIABILITIES. £ s. d. ASSETS. £ s. d. 938,411 3 8 Interest due to Proprietors .. 5,321 13 3 Amount invested in Fixed Mortgages .. 142,605 18 3 Claims on decease of Lives Assured and additions thereto unpaid Ditto ditto decreasing Mortgages .. 73,721 13 7 Ditto ditto Reversions ... 253,311 6 6 Cash Bonus due to Policy-holders .. 574 2 8 Ditto ditto Funded Securities 402,148 18 4 5,504 10 2 Sundry Accounts.. Ditto ditto temporary Securities 47,096 12 2 Value (1862) of Sums Assured, &c. .. 4,792,806 0 1 27,282 0 8 Current Interest on the above Investments... Proprietors' Fund £198,322 10 0 Cash and Bills 15,773 9 1 Advanced on Security of the Company's Policies, &c. Surplus Fund, as above .. 528,268 12 11 726,591 2 11 .. 118,588 10 5 Policies, &c. Agents' Balances 29,745 16 6 Sundry Accounts .. 27,163 2 1 Value (1862) of Assurance Premiums3,568,151 7 Value (1862) of Re-assurances 34,240 17 4 £5,604,519 2 8 £5.604.519 2 8

Examined and approved,

THOMAS ALLEN, Auditors. WILLIAM H. SMITH, Jun.,

The state of things here exhibited differs but little from that shown in the last Report. The Surplus Fund is increased by £50,875. 18s. 7d.—the difference mentioned above—and it may be observed, that a further investment of about £110,000 has been made in the Government Funds.

The Proprietors are probably aware, that the amalgamation spoken of at the last Annual Meeting has not been effected; a conditional agreement was entered into, and the arrangements were all but completed, when certain legal difficulties arose, involving considerations of so much importance, that the Board felt they would not be justified in proceeding whilst those difficulties existed, and the means of surmounting them being in vain sought for, the negotiation has been brought to a close.

The Directors have only further to mention, that Mr. William Henry Smith, Jun., one of the Auditors of the Company, has retired from the office, having become a Director of another Life Assurance Society. Mr. Smith's great capabilities for the duties of the appointment render his secession a loss not easily supplied, and one which there is much reason to regret. It will be for the Proprietors, however, to appoint a successor to Mr. Smith, in accordance with the notice given.

The Report was approved and unanimously adopted. Mr. Henry Rose was elected an Auditor of the Company in the room of Mr. Smith, and the proceedings terminated with the usual vote of thanks to the Directors and Officers.

The Trustees and Directors of the Company are now as follows:-

TRUSTEES.

LORD BATEMAN. ROBERT CHEERE, Esq. JOSEPH ESDAILE, Esq. RICHARD HARMAN LLOYD, ESQ. WILLIAM JAMES MAXWELL, ESQ. HON. E. T. YORKE, M.P.

And other Gentlemen.

DIRECTORS

SIR JAMES BULLER EAST, BART., D.C.L., M.P., Chairman. THOMAS GODFREY SAMBROOKE, ESQ., Deputy-Chairman.

CHARLES BISCHOFF, ESQ.
THOMAS BODDINGTON, ESQ.
CHARLES CHATFIELD, ESQ.
NATHANIEL GOULD, ESQ.
ROBERT A. GRAY, ESQ.
WILLIAM AUGUSTUS GUY, M.D.
CHARLES THOMAS HOLCOMBE, ESQ.
RICHARD HARMAN LLOYD, ESQ.
JOSHUA LOCKWOOD, ESQ.

JAMES MURRAY, ESQ.
SIR W. G. OUSELEY, K.C.B., D.C.L.
W. ANDERSON PEACOCK, ESQ.
RALPH CHARLES PRICE, ESQ.
PHILIP ROSE, ESQ.
GEORGE RUSSELL, ESQ.
CAPT. LOUIS SYMONDS TINDAL, R.N.
COL. CHAS. WETHERALL, K.C.T.
RIGHT HON. SIR JOHN YOUNG, BART.

The London Assurance,

Incorporated by Royal Charter, A.D. 1720,

FOR FIRE, LIFE, AND MARINE ASSURANCES.

HEAD OFFICE-No. 7, ROYAL EXCHANGE, CORNHILL, E.C.

JOHN ALEX. HANKEY, Esq., Governor. BONAMY DOBREE, Esq., Sub-Governor. PATRICK F. ROBERTSON, Esq., Deputy-Governor.

DIRECTORS.

NATHAN^L. ALEXANDER, Esq. SIR FREDK. CURRIE, Bart.
J. ALVES ARBUTHNOT, Esq. SIR FREDK. CURRIE, Bart.
J. ALVES ARBUTHNOT, Esq. F. G. DALGETY, Esq. HARRY BONHAM BAX, Esq. JOHN ENTWISLE, Esq. HARRY GEO. GORDON, Esq. EDWARD BUDD, Esq. EDWARD BURNESTER, Esq. CHARLES CRAWLEY, Esq. A. C. GUTHRIE, Esq.

LOUIS HUTH, Esq. CHARLES LYALL, Esq. CHARLES LYALL, ESQ.
JOHN ORD, ESQ.
CAPT. R. W. PELLY, R.N.
DAVID POWELL, ESQ.
ALEXANDER TROTTER, ESQ.
WILLIAM B. WATSON, ESQ.
LESTOCK P. WILSON, ESQ.

SECRETARY.

JOHN LAURENCE, Esq.

ACTUARY.

UNDERWRITER.

JOHN ANTHONY RUCKER, Esq.

MANAGER OF THE FIRE DEPARTMENT. THOS. B. BATEMAN, Esq.

ARTHUR H. BAILEY, Esq.

PHYSICIANS.

GEORGE BUDD. M.D., F.R.S., 20, Dover Street, Piccadilly. EDWARD CLAPTON, M.D., 4, St. Thomas's Street, Southwark.

WEST END OFFICE - No. 7, PALL MALL, S.W.

COMMITTEE.

Two Members of the Court of Directors in rotation, and HENRY KINGSCOTE, Esq. AND JOHN TIDD PRATT, Esq.

Manager & Assistant Actuary .- PHILIP SCOONES, Esq.

LIFE DEPARTMENT.

THIS CORPORATION has granted Assurances on Lives for a period exceeding One Hundred and Forty Years, having issued its first Policy on the 7th June, 1721.

Two-thirds of the entire Profits, without any deduction for expenses of management, are allotted to the Assured. This arrangement will be found to be more advantageous to the Policy-holders, than an apparently larger proportion of the Profits, subject to the expenses of management.

Assurances may be effected without participation in Profits, at low rates of Premium, or with participation in Profits, upon either of the following plans, viz.

By an Annual Abatement of Premium on Policies of Five Years' standing and upwards. Upon this plan the average abatement from the original Premium during the last Three Years, has exceeded 38 per cent.

By appropriating the Profits at the end of every Five Years, either in increase of the Sum Assured, or as an immediate Cash payment.

Examples of the additions to the Sum Assured under this plan, to Policies of Fifteen Years' standing, are subjoined.

Age when Assured.	Sum Assured.	Bonus added.			Age when Assured.	Sum Assured	Bonus added.			
27 31 36	£ 1000 1000 1000	£ 209 233 243	s. 10 5 14	d. 0 0	42 50 60	£ 1000 1000 1000	£ 257 262 297	s. 11 6 2	d. 0 0 0	

ANNUITIES are granted by the Corporation, payable Half-yearly.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

FIRE INSURANCES effected at moderate rates, upon every description of Property.

MARINE DEPARTMENT.

MARINE INSURANCES are effected at the HEAD OFFICE of the Corporation.

Equity and Law Life Assurance Society,

18, LINCOLN'S INN FIELDS, LONDON, W.C.

CAPITAL £1,000,000, FULLY SUBSCRIBED.

Trustees.

THE RIGHT HON. LORD CRANWORTH.
THE RIGHT HON. LORD MONTEAGLE.
THE RIGHT HON. THE LORD CHIEF JUSTICE
ERLE.
THE RIGHT HON. THE LORD CHIEF BARON.

THE RIGHT HON. SIR JOHN TAYLOR COLERIDGE. NASSAU W. SENIOR. ESQ. CHARLES PURTON COOPER, ESQ., Q.C., LL.D., F.R.S. GEORGE CAPRON, ESQ.

Directors.

NASSAU W. SENIOR, ESQ., Chairman. GEORGE LAKE RUSSELL, ESQ., Deputy Chairman.

J. E. Armstrong, Esq. HENRY WILLIAM BIRCH, Esq. HENRY FOX BRISTOWE, Esq. ROBERT J. P. BROUGHTON, Esq. JOHN M. CLABON, Esq. ANTHONY CLEASBY, Esq., Q.C. JOHN ELLIS CLOWES, Esq. CHARLES J. DIMOND, ESQ.
JOHN WILLIAM HAWKINS, ESQ.
WILLIAM E. HILLIARD, ESQ.
N. HOLLINGSWORTH, ESQ.
THOMAS HUGHES, ESQ.
T. G. KENSIT, ESQ.
CHABLES HENRY MOORE, ESQ.

EDMUND F. MOORE, ESQ. GEORGE W. K. POTTER, ESQ. THE QUEEN'S ADVOCATE. W. B. S. RACKHAM, ESQ. GEORGE ROBINS, ESQ. ALFRED H. SHADWELL, ESQ. RICHARD SMITH, ESQ.

Auditors.

ARTHUR H. BAILEY, Esq. John Boodle, Esq.

ELLIS CLOWES, ESQ. JOHN CHARLES TEMPLER, ESQ.

Solititor.—George Rooper, Esq., 26, Lincoln's Inn Fields. Actical Officer.—W. O. Markham, M.D., 33, Clarges Street. Actuary and Secretary.—Thomas Bond Sprague, Esq., M.A.

The available ASSETS of the Society on the 31st December, 1862, after making provision for every known claim, amounted to £350,780. 6s. 5d.

The INCOME of the year 1862 was £72,382. 10s. 10d., and the OUTGOINGS were £30,937. 19s. 10d.; the difference, viz., £41,444. 11s., or 57 per cent. of the total income, being added to the Assurance Fund, as the result of the year's transactions.

The INCREASE OF THE ASSETS during the last three years has been £94,896.

The INTEREST received in the year 1862 was at the rate of £4. 13s. on the Assets at the beginning of the year.

The EXPENSES OF MANAGEMENT amount only to FIVE-AND-A-HALF per Cent. on the Income.

The REALIZED PROFITS are ascertained every Five Years; and NINE-TENTHS of the whole are divided among the Assured. NEW INSURERS participate in the Profits on equal terms with the old Members.

The BONUSES may either be added to the sum assured, or applied to reduce the premium payable: or the value may be received by the Assured in Cash.

The PREMIUMS are calculated for every half-year of age.

The Policies of this Society, in the hands of third parties, are not vitiated by Suicide, or by the Life Assured proceeding beyond the limits allowed.

LOANS granted on the Societies Policies, on Reversions, Life Interests, and other approved security.

The business of the Society also includes the PURCHASE OF LIFE INTERESTS AND REVERSIONS.

The Annual Reports and Statements of Account are regularly printed, and may be obtained on application to the Secretary.

The following Table shows the Amounts of the Bonuses added to Policies of £1000 on which Five Annual Premiums had been paid on 31st December, 1859:—

Age at Date of Assurance.	Sum Assured.	Premium Payable.	Bonus added to Sum Assured.	Cash value of Bonus.				
20 30 40 50 60	£ 1000 1000 1000 1000	£ s. d. 19 2 6 24 8 4 32 5 0 45 7 6 71 4 2	£ s. d. 81 0 0 89 0 0 100 0 0 116 10 0 162 0 0	£ s. d. 22 0 0 29 10 0 42 0 0 61 10 0 99 5 0				

Guardian

AND LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY, FIRE

No. 11, LOMBARD STREET, LONDON, E.C. ESTABLISHED 1821.

SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL, TWO MILLIONS.

DIRECTORS.

Sir Minto Farquhab, Bt., M.P., Chairman. HENRY HULSE BERENS, Esq. H. Bonham-Carter, Esq. Charles F. Devas, Esq. FRANCIS HART DYKE, Esq. Sir Walter R. Farquhar, Bart. JAMES GOODSON, Esq.

THOMSON HANKEY, Esq., M.P. JOHN G. HUBBARD, Esq., M.P. FREDERICK H. JANSON, Esq. G. J. SHAW LEFEVRE, Esq. JOHN MARTIN, Esq. ROWLAND MITCHELL, Esq.

JAMES MORRIS, Esq. HENRY NORMAN, Esq. HENRY R. REYNOLDS, Esq. ABBAHAM J. ROBARTS, Esq. WILLIAM STEVEN, Esq. HENRY VIGNE, Esq.

AUDITORS.

Lewis Loyd, Esq. | Henry Sykes Thornton, Esq. | Noel Whiting, Esq. THOS. TALLEMACH, Esq., Secretary. - SAMUEL BROWN, Esq., Actuary.

CHARLES WILLIAM CURTIS, Esq., Deputy-Chairman.

LIFE DEPARTMENT.—Under the Provisions of an Act of Parliament, this Company now offers to new Insurers Eighty per Cent. of the Profits, at Quinquennial Divisions, or a Low Rate of Premium without participation of Profits. Since the establishment of the Company in 1821, the amount of Profits allotted to the Assured has exceeded in cash value £660,000, which represents equivalent Reversionary Bonuses of £1.058,000.

£1,058,000.

After the Division of Profits at Christmas, 1859, the Life Assurances in force, with existing Bonuses thereon, amounted to upwards of £4,730,000; the Income from the Life Branch, £207,000 per annum; and the Life Assurance Fund, independent of the Capital, exceeded £1,618,000.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.-Insurances are effected upon every description of Property at home and abroad at moderate rates.

No expense is incurred in effecting a new Insurance beyond the payment of the Annual Premium

and Duty, when the Premium amounts to 5s.
Claims liberally and promptly settled.

Notice is hereby given, That Fire Policies which expire at Christmas must be renewed within fifteen days at this Office; or with Mr. Sams, No. 1, St. James's Street, corner of Pall Mall; or with the Company's Agents throughout the Kingdom; otherwise they become void.

Applications for Prospectuses and Agencies to be made to the Secretary.

London and Lancashire

FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

FIRE CAPITAL, £1,000,000.—LIFE CAPITAL, £100,000.

LONDON:—73 & 74, KING WILLIAM STREET, E.C. LIVERPOOL:—BROWN'S BUILDINGS, EXCHANGE. With Home and Foreign Branches and Agencies.

Chairman.—F. W. Russell, Esq., M.P. (Chairman of the National Discount Company.)

Deputy-Chairmen. {FIRE.—*Mr. Alderman Dakin (Messrs. Dakin, Brothers).

LIFE.—J. H. Mackenzie, Esq., Gresham House, Old Broad Street.

Alderson, Esq. (Messrs. Kelson, Tritton

M. Alderman Hale (Messrs. Warren S. Hale & Sons).

Colders Joyce Joyce** [Colders Joyce**]

E. P. ALDERSON, Esq. (Messrs. Kelson, Tritton

& Co.)
ABEL CHAPMAN, Esq., 79, Old Broad Street.
C. B. COLCHESTER, Esq. (Messrs. Colchesters & Woolner).

J. H. REYNELL DE CASTRO, Esq. (Messrs. Carruthers, De Castro & Co.), Manchester and London).

& Co.) JOHN GUSTAVUS RUSSELL, Esq., 61, Moorgate Street.

LIGHTLY SIMPSON, Esq., Bedford Square. THOMAS STENHOUSE, Esq., Merchant.

Daniel James, Esq. (Messrs. Phelps, James & Co.)

Chairman—Francis Braun, Esq. (Messrs. Blessig, Braun and Co.)

Deputy-Chairman—Stephen Barker Guion, Esq. (Messrs. Guion & Co.)

G. M. Bowen, Esq. (Messrs. Manning & Co.)

D. N. Giannacopulo, Esq. (Messrs. Giannacopulo & Cochilani).

Copulo & Cochilani).

Liverpool.

George Kendall, Esq. (Messrs. Kendall, Brothers).

John Edward Mannacopulo, Esq. (Messrs. Giannacopulo & Cochilani). John Edward Navlor, Esq. (Messrs. B. Gatt & Sons, Leeds,)

INSURANCES AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE on every description of Property, both at home and abroad, at moderate rates,
MERCANTILE INSURANCES AT REDUCED RATES.
LIFE POLICIES UNCHALLENGEABLE.
FREEDOM FROM EXTRA PREMIUM FOR FOREIGN RESIDENCE.
NON-FORFEITURE OF LIFE POLICIES.
LOW RATES of Premium.

FOUR-FIFTHS, or 80 per Cent., of the Profits divided amongst Participating Policy-holders. For explanations see Book Prospectus.

COMMISSION allowed to Solicitors and others introducing Business.

National Mercantile

MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY, 27, POULTRY, MANSION HOUSE, LONDON. MUTUAL ASSURANCE WITHOUT PERSONAL LIABILITY.

EMPOWERED BY SPECIAL ACT OF PARLIAMENT.—ESTABLISHED IN 1837.

TRUSTEES.

GEORGE MOORE, Esq. EDWARD LAWSON, Esq. PETER ROLT, Esq.

DIRECTORS

*ROBERT WILCOXON, Esq., Chairman (A. & R. Wilcoxon).

WILLIAM LAWSON, Esq., DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN (Trowers & Lawson).

JOHN D. CARTER, Esq. (Wiggins, Teape, Carter, & Barlow), Aldgate.

GEORGE CURSHAM, M.D., 55, Victoria Street, Westminster.

*WILLIAM FREDERICK DE LA RUE, Esq. (De la Rue & Co.)

*R. W. JOHNSON, Esq., Bricklehampton Hall, near Pershore.

JAMES PEEK, Esq. (Peek, Brothers, & Co.)

FREDERICK TWYNAM, Esq., Bishopstoke, Hants.

JAMES WORRALL, Esq. (J. & J. M. Worrall). Manchester.

MARCUS BROWN-WESTHEAD, Esq. (J. P. & E. Westhead & Co.), Manchester.

Bankers.—THE LONDON JOINT-STOCK BANK.

Physician.—GEORGE CURSHAM, M.D., 55, Victoria Street, Westminster.

Surgeon.—CHARLES RAY, Esq., 32, Gracechurch St.; & 62, Gloucester Terrace, Hyde Park.

The above marked * are also Trustees.

Among other advantages offered by this Society are—Mutual Assurance in its best form, without personal liability—the whole of the Profits divided quinquennially amongst Policy Holders of five years' standing or upwards—economy of management—moderate rates of Premium, and prompt settlement of Claims.

VALIDITY AND INDISPUTABILITY OF POLICIES.—Policy Holders in this Office, after the exmiration of five years' are animal to premend the marked the standard and the second of the profits and the second of the profits and the order of the profits of the policy Holders in this Office, after the exmiration of five years' are are intilled to premend the profits and the profits

VALIDITY AND INDISPUTABILITY OF POLICIES.—Policy Holders in this Office, after the expiration of five years, are entitled to proceed to and from any part of the world, without any charge for voyage or residence; and the non-payment of the Premium at the periods prescribed by the Policy will alone, under any circumstances, thereafter vitiate the Policy or render it void.

Days of Grace.—Claims on the Society by death occurring within the days of grace are held valid, notwithstanding the Premiums be unpaid; and the amount due to the Society can be deducted from the amount assured, on settlement of a claim.

Volunteer little Cours.—No extra Permium is required for service in these Cours within the

VOLUNTEER RIFLE CORPS.—No extra Premium is required for service in these Corps within the United Kingdom.

Annual income £93,000 | Accumulated Fund £425,000

The Society has paid in claims £343,000

The Surplus Fund is ascertained every fifth year, and divided solely among the members, there

being no proprietary to share it.

On the occasion of the division of the Surplus Fund on 1st July, 1863, Premiums were reduced at rates varying from 70 to 20 per cent., according to age of Policies.

Examples.

			DARMI DEG.				
Year of Entry.	Age on effecting Assurance.	Ameunt Assured.	Original Annual Premium.	Reduced Premium payable till July 1, 1868.	Rate of Reduction.		
1838 1858	34 31	£1,000 £1,000	£25 10 0 £25 4 2	£7 11 0 £20 3 4	70 per Cent. 20 per Cent.		

JENKIN JONES, ACTUARY AND SECRETARY.

Gresham Life Assurance Society,

37. OLD JEWRY, LONDON, E.C.

DIRECTORS.

WILLIAM TABOR, Esq., Chairman.

JOHN BEADNELL, Esq., Deputy-Chairman.

J. LYNE HANCOCK, Esq. GEORGE LOWE, F.R.S. ALFRED SMEE, F.R.S.

EDWARD SOLLY, F.R.S. W. H. THORNTHWAITE, Esq. GEORGE TYLER, Esq.

JOSEPH WILLIAMS, Esq.

Policies effected, without loss of time, every day from 10 to 4; Saturdays, 10 to 2; Medical Officer, daily, at 11. The Board assembles on Thursdays, at half-past 12.

Loans may be obtained in connexion with Policies effected with the The Sum that has been already advanced in this respect Company. approaches Half a Million.

Annual Reports, Prospectuses, and other Forms on application.

E. J. FARREN, Actuary & Secretary.

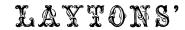


TABLE ALMANACK for 1864.

1864.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	1864.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
JAN	 4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24 31	JULY	 4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	 6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24 31
FEB	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23	3 10 17 24	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	AUGUST.	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24 31	11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28
MARCH	 7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24 31	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	SEPT	 5 12 19 26	 6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24	4 11 18 25
APRIL····	 4 11 18 25	 5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24	OCT	3 10 17 24	 4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30
MAY	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24 31	 4 11 18 25	 5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	NOV	31 7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27
JUNE	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	DEC	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24 31	4 11 18 25

THE FOUR QUARTERS OF THE YEAR.

SUMMER , June 21.

SPRING QUARTER begins March 20.
SUMMER , June 21.

AUTUMN QUARTER begins September 22.
WINTER , December 21.

LAW TERMS.

HILARY TERM begins January 11, ends February 1. EASTER ,, ,, April 15, ,, May 9.

TRINITY TERM begins May 22, ends June 13.
MICHAELMAS, ,, Nov. 2, ,, November 25.

CHARLES & EDWIN LAYTON,

Publishers, Booksellers, General Stationers, & Printers,

LONDON: 150, FLEET STREET.

DEPOT FOR BOOKS ON ASSURANCE—LIFE, FIRE, AND MARINE.



Now ready,

"THE NEWS" ALMANACK.

BANKING, INSURANCE, RAILWAY & PUBLIC COMPANIES' DIRECTORY For 1864.

It contains-

It contains—
(1.) EDITORIAL ADDRESS.
(2.) A MOST COMPLETE CALENDAR.
(3.) INSURANCE COMPAINES—Name and address of every Office, nature of its business, when established, name of Chairman, Actuary, and Secretary, the Board Days, and the hour at which the Directors meet.
(4.) JOINT-STOKE BANKS AND FRIVATE BANKERS—Name and Address of every Joint-Stock Bank in England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales; date of establishment, name of Chairman, Secretary, and Manager, and amount of Capital.
(5.) RAILWAYS—Name of every Railway in England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales; address of Offices, with name of Chairman, Manager, and Secretary.
(8.) INSTITUTE OF ACTUARIES—Names and addresses of President, Vice-Presidents, Treasurer, Council, Fellows, and Official Associates.
(7.) INSURANCE RETROSPECT for 1863, showing every event of the year in chronological order.

(6.) Institute of actualis—Names and addresses of freshed, vice-freshed, county, reader, reader, and cancer associates.

(7.) Insurance Retrospect for 1863, showing every event of the year in chronological order.

(8.) Articles.

(9.) Changes in Insurance Companies winding up in Chancery, Companies that have changed their place of business during the year, Companies founded during the year, Summary of the progress of Assurance Companies from the year 1844 to 1863, Fire Companies dissolved, insurance Companies in the Court of Chancery under the Winding-up Act, new Insurance Companies registered from September, 1862, to September, 1863.

(10.) Fire Insurance Dury, showing the sums paid for Government Duty by the several Insurance Offices for the years 1869, 1861, and 1862; also showing the increase or decrease respectively between the two latter years; Abstract from the Parliamentary Returns.

(11.) All THE USETUL INFORMATION found in the best Almanacks.

(12.) LIST OF FIRE ESCAPE STATIONS, and the Companies by whom they are supported.

(13.) Nearly 100 Pages or Advertisenesses of the highest class of Commercial Companies.

A LIFE OR FIRE INSURANCE AGENT IS NOT EQUIPPED FOR HIS WORK UNLESS HE POSSESSES THE "NEWS" ALMANACK.

The great success which has attended the establishment of this popular Annual at once stamps it as a public

The sale, which is not merely at the commencement of the season, but continues steadily all the year round, shows that the information contained in this periodical has not merely an ephemeral interest, but also a substan-

shows that the line masses of the state of t

other paradians as may be required of purposes of reference. 10 such THE NEWS" ALMANACK continually proves a great convenience.

Officers of Public Companies, in constant or occasional communication with each other, find "THE NEWS" ALMANACK so useful to them, that it becomes indispensable to have it ever on their table, to see at a glance any name or address they may desire.

OPINIONS OF THE PRESS.

The News Almarck, 2d. (London: 5, Whiteriars-street), is a "Banking, Insurance, Railway, and Public Companies Directory," and is published by the properior of The News, a well-conducted and ably-written journal devoted to the interests of Public Companies. This is the cheapest Almanack of the kind we have yet seen. Brighton Houst.

The News Almarck, Bankino, Insurance, Railway, and Public Companies Directory. (London: Office of The News, the well-known organ of the Insurance Companies. It contains a large amount of information to be got in no other publication of the same kind, and will be found a very duable companion for all commercial men, especially those interested in Banking, Railway, and other Public Companies.—Necessite Daily Chronicle.

Almanacks the year has brought with it, we have seen none more deserving of praise than the one-bloog the many new Almanacks the year has brought with it, we have seen none more deserving of praise than the ompile with the greatest accuracy, it being in every case obtained direct from the officers of the Company. Like the paper in connection with which it is published—The News—a considerable portion of the book is devoted to insurance matter, and "Insurance Ricrospect," together with some talented articles reprinted from The News, follow the "Insurance Directory." Among the other notice—than the service of the company. Like the paper in connection with which it is published—The News—a considerable portion of the book is devoted to insurance Directory." Among the other notice—than the service of the company of the company. Like the paper in connection with which it is published—The News—a considerable portion of the book is devoted to insurance Companies, a correct compilation of the names of all the principal actuaries of the company in the containing all the useful information. The book is a marvel of cheapness, consisting of nearly 200 pages put together in the most convenient shape, and sciling for threepence!—Author of the paper of the company in the United Kingdom.

SCALE OF CHARGES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS: -One Page, £5. 5s.; Half Page, £3. 3s.; One fourth Page, £2. 2s.; One-eighth Page, £1. 10s. 6d.

OFFICE: 5, WHITEFRIARS STREET, E.C., AND ALL BOOKSELLERS.

CONTENTS OF THIS NUMBER.

- I. A Budget of Paradoxes.—(Continued.) By Professor DE Morgan.
- II. Report on the Fifth International Statistical Congress, held at Berlin, Sept. 6th to 12th, 1863. By SAMUEL BROWN, F.S.S., Vice-President of the Institute of Actuaries.
- III. Cotton-Spinning Problem. By W. S. B. Woolhouse, F.R.A.S.
- IV. Correspondence.